# CATHOLICISM

## AUTHORITIES

- \* Magisterium (teachings of the church)
- \* Bible + Apocrypha (e.g. Tobit, Judith,1 & 2 Maccabees, Wisdom, Ecclesiasticus, Baruch )
- **×** Traditions
- Private revelation (individuals receive revelation from God directly)



 "But even if we or an angel from heaven should preach a gospel other than the one we preached to you, let him be eternally condemned! .... If anybody is preaching to you a gospel other than what you accepted, let him be eternally condemned!" (Gal 1:8-9)

## **OUR COMMON BELIEFS**

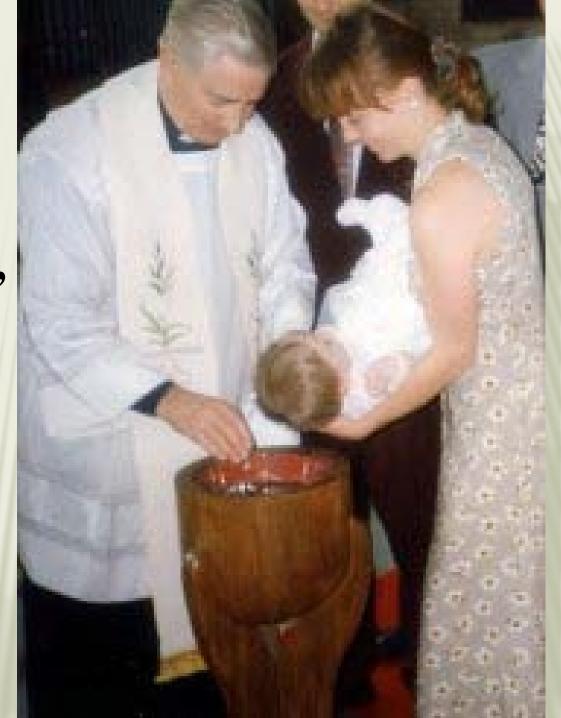
- \* Only one God, creator of universe
- **×** Trinity
- \* Jesus Christ is God comes in fresh, redeemer, and bodily resurrection.
- **\*** Emphasize morality and holy life
- \* Christ second coming, heaven & hell

### SEVEN SACRAMENTS

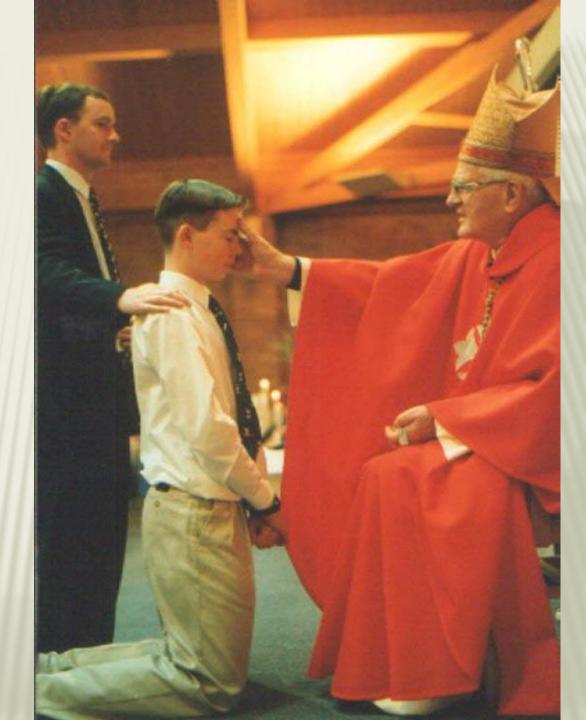
- **×** Baptism
- **×** Confirmation
- \* Holy Eucharist
- \* Penance
- \* Anointing the sick
- \* Holy order
- **×** Matrimony

# 1. Baptism –

forgiveness of sin, original sin, a must for salvation



# 2. Confirmation



3.
Holy
Eucharist –

receive grace for holy living

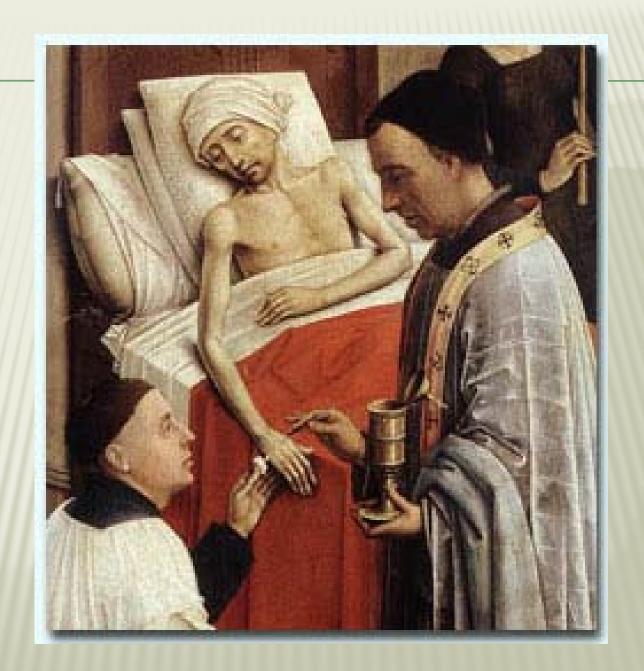


4.
PENANCE -

CONTRITE, CONFESSION, SATISFACTION



# 5. ANOINTING THE SICK



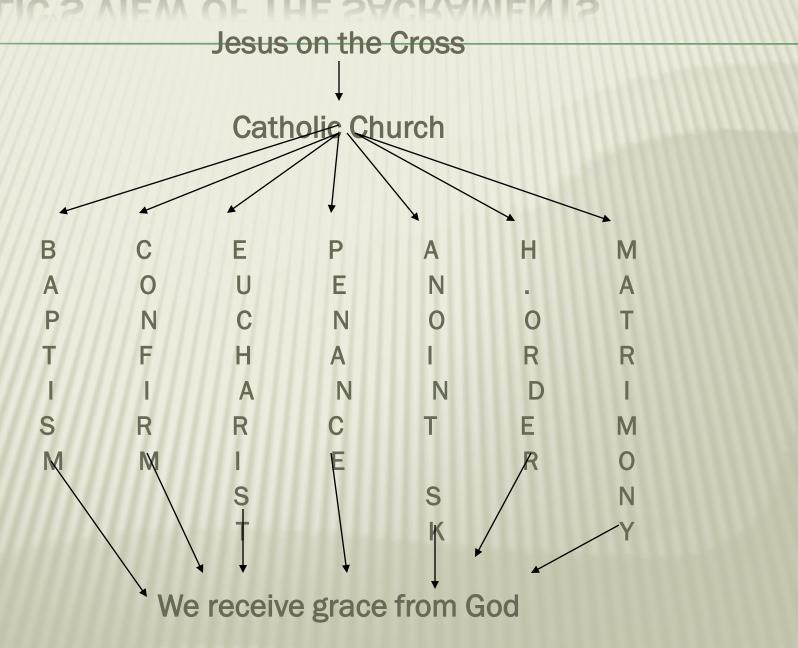
### 6. Holy order



7.
Matrimony
(wedding)



### **CATHOLIC'S VIEW OF THE SACRAMENTS**



### **OUR VIEW**

not the ritual, but the truth represented by the ritual is meaningful

### Purgatory



### CATHOLIC'S VIEW OF SALVATION

- \* Believe in Christ's redemption
- × 7 sacraments
- Other good works
- \* Purgatory before going to heaven

### **\*BUT**

"Therefore he is able to save completely those who come to God through him." (Heb 7:25)

We can't save ourselves!

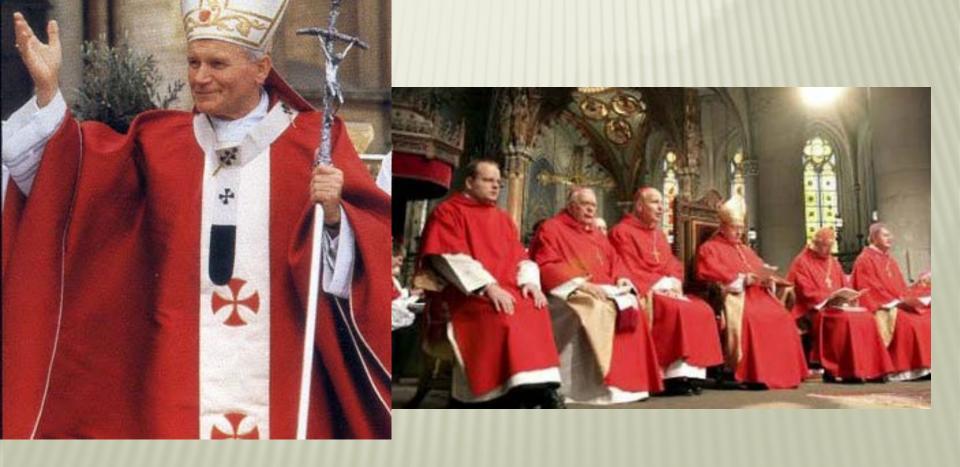
# **GRACE & WORK**

 "For it is by grace you have been saved, through faith—and this not from yourselves, it is the gift of God not by works, so that no one can boast.

For we are God's workmanship, created in Christ Jesus to do good works, which God prepared in advance for us to do." (Eph 2:8-10)

## PETER, POPE, CHURCH

### SYSTEM



\* "Jesus replied... And I tell you that you are Peter, and on this rock I will build my church, and the gates of Hades will not overcome it. I will give you the keys of the kingdom of heaven; whatever you bind on earth will be bound in heaven, and whatever you loose on earth will be loosed in heaven." (Matt 16:17-19)

# VIRGIN MARY



### **CATHOLIC VIEW ON VIRGIN MARY**

- \* No original sin
- Forever virgin
- \* Bodily assumption & Queen of Heaven
- \* Intercessor & Co-redeemer
- Worthy to be worshipped

### BUT

"Let us then approach the throne of grace with confidence, so that we may receive mercy and find grace to help us in our time of need." (Heb 4:16)

"Jesus said to him [Satan], ...
'Worship the Lord your God, and serve him only.'" (Matt 4:10)

	Mormon	Jehovah Witnesses	Catholicism
Authority	1. Revelation received by president 2. Book of Mormon 3. Doctrine and Covenant 4. Pearl of Great Price 5. Bible (?) Inspired Translation	<ol> <li>Watchtower's interpretation of the Bible</li> <li>Bible – New World Translation</li> <li>Russell's Studies in Scripture</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>Magisterium</li> <li>Bible +         Apocrypha     </li> <li>Tradition</li> <li>Private         revelation</li> </ol>
Salvation	<ol> <li>Salvation by work besides faith</li> <li>Three layers of heaven</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>No hell</li> <li>Only 144,000 go</li> <li>heaven</li> <li>Others to</li> <li>paradise</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>Christ's         redemption</li> <li>7 sacraments</li> <li>Purgatory</li> <li>Others</li> </ol>

#### Catholicism

#### Authorities

Magisterium (teachings of the church)

Bible + Apocrypha (e.g. Tobit, Judith, 1 & 2 Maccabees, Wisdom, Ecclesiasticus, Baruch)

**Traditions** 

Private revelation (individuals receive revelation from God directly)

#### BUT

"But even if we or an angel from heaven should preach a gospel other than the one we preached to you, let him be eternally condemned! ... If anybody is preaching to you a gospel other than what you accepted, let him be eternally condemned!" (Gal 1:8-9)

#### Our Common Beliefs

Only one God, creator of universe

Trinity

Jesus Christ is God comes in fresh, redeemer, and bodily resurrection.

Emphasize morality and holy life

Christ second coming, heaven & hell

#### **Seven Sacraments**

Baptism -- wash away sin, necessary for salvation

Confirmation

Holy Eucharist (communion) – bread and wine become Christ's body and blood

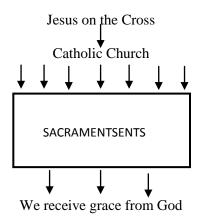
Penance -- Contrite, Confession, Satisfaction

Anointing the sick

Holy order -- ordination

Matrimony -- wedding

#### Catholic's view of the Sacraments



Our view -- It is not the ritual, but the truth represented by the ritual is meaningful.

#### Catholic's view of salvation

Believe in Christ's redemption

7 sacraments

Other good works

Purgatory before going to heaven

#### BUT We can't save ourselves!

"Therefore he is able to save <u>completely</u> those who come to God through him." (Heb 7:25)

#### Grace & Work

"For it is by grace you have been saved, through faith—and this not from yourselves, it is the gift of God—not by works, so that no one can boast. For we are God's workmanship, created in Christ Jesus to do good works, which God prepared in advance for us to do." (Eph 2:8-10)

#### Peter, Pope, Church System

"Jesus replied... And I tell you that you are Peter, and on this rock I will build my church, and the gates of Hades will not overcome it. I will give you the keys of the kingdom of heaven; whatever you bind on earth will be bound in heaven, and whatever you loose on earth will be loosed in heaven." (Matt 16:17-19)

#### Virgin Mary

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Forever virgin
Bodily assumption & Queen of Heaven
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BUT "Let us then approach the throne of grace with confidence, so that we may receive mercy and find grace to help us in our time of need." (Heb 4:16) "Jesus said to him [Satan], ... 'Worship the Lord your God, and serve him only.'" (Matt 4:10)

	Mormonism	Jehovah Witnesses	Catholicism
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	president	interpretation of the Bible	2. Bible + Apocrypha
	2. Book of Mormon	2. Bible – New World	3. Tradition
	3. Doctrine and Covenant	Translation	4. Private revelation
	4. Pearl of Great Price	3. Russell's <i>Studies in</i>	
	5. Bible (?) Inspired	Scripture	
	Translation		
Salvation	1. Salvation by work	1. No hell	1. Christ's redemption
	besides faith	2. Only 144,000 go to	2. 7 sacraments
	2. Three layers of heaven	heaven	3. Purgatory
		3. Others to paradise	4. Others